

COMPLETE LISTING OF THE CLAIMS

The following lists all of the claims that are or were in the above-identified patent application. The status identifiers respectively provided in parentheses following the claim numbers indicate the current statuses of the claims.

1. (Canceled)
2. (Currently Amended) The system of ~~claim 1~~ claim 5, wherein the light that the first photodetector measures has a frequency characteristic of fluorescent light resulting from the light source illuminating the persistent fluorescent structure.
3. (Original) The system of claim 2, wherein the persistent fluorescent structure comprises a quantum dot.
4. (Original) The system of claim 2, wherein the medium comprises a lateral-flow strip for performing a binding assay, and the test area contains an immobilized substance that binds to and holds a complex including the labeling substance and the target analyte.
5. (Currently Amended) ~~The system of claim 1, further~~ A rapid diagnostic test system comprising:
 - a light source for illuminating a medium containing a sample under test, wherein the medium comprises a labeling substance that binds a persistent fluorescent structure to a target analyte;
 - a first photodetector positioned to measure light from a test area of the medium;
 - a second photodetector; and
 - an optical system positioned to receive light from the test area, wherein the optical system separates light having a first frequency from light having a second frequency so that the first photodetector measures light having the first frequency and the second photodetector measures light having the second frequency.
6. (Original) The system of claim 5, wherein the optical system comprises a diffractive element that directs the light of the first frequency on the first photodetector and directs the light of the second frequency on the second photodetector.
7. (Original) The system of claim 5, wherein the optical system comprises a color

filter that transmits light having one of the first and second frequencies and reflects light having the other of the first and second frequencies.

8. (Original) The system of claim 5, wherein when the light source illuminates the persistent fluorescent structure, the persistent fluorescent structure emits light having the first frequency; and wherein the medium further comprises a second labeling substance containing a second fluorescent structure that when illuminated emits light having the second frequency.

9. (Currently Amended) The system of ~~claim 1~~ claim 5, wherein the first photodetector comprises a portion of an imaging array that captures an image containing the test area of the medium.

10. (Currently Amended) ~~The system of claim 1~~ A rapid diagnostic test system comprising:

a light source for illuminating a medium containing a sample under test, wherein the medium comprises a labeling substance that binds a persistent fluorescent structure to a target analyte;

a photodetector positioned to measure light from a test area of the medium, wherein the first photodetector and the medium are contained in a single-use module.

11. (Original) The system of claim 10, further comprising a reusable module having a receptacle into which the single-use module can be inserted for communication of test signals between the single-use module and the reusable module.

12. (Original) The system of claim 11, wherein the reusable module implements a user interface capable of indicating a test result.

Claims 13-20 (Canceled)

21. (New) The system of claim 12, wherein the user interface comprises a display for the test result.

22. (New) The system of claim 11, wherein the test signals are electrical test signals.

23. (New) The system of claim 10, wherein the persistent fluorescent structure comprises a quantum dot.

24. (New) The system of claim 10, wherein the light that the photodetector measures has a frequency characteristic of fluorescent light resulting from the light source illuminating the persistent fluorescent structure.

25. (New) The system of claim 24, wherein the persistent fluorescent structure comprises a quantum dot.

26. (Original) The system of claim 24, wherein the medium comprises a lateral-flow strip for performing a binding assay, and the test area contains an immobilized substance that binds to and holds a complex including the labeling substance and the target analyte.

27. (New) The system of claim 5, wherein the persistent fluorescent structure comprises a quantum dot.

28. (New) The system of claim 5, wherein the labeling substance comprises:
a first type of quantum dot that emits light having the first frequency; and
a second type of quantum dot that emits light having the second frequency.

29. (New) The system of claim 28, wherein:
the first type of quantum dots in the labeling substance is attached to a substance that binds to the target analyte and to the test area; and
the second type of quantum dot is attached to a substance that binds to a control area of the medium.